



## APHIS in the North Working with Canadians Effectively/Respectfully

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School of International Studies, University of Washington

18 January 2007



the gildeane group, inc.

Providing "cultural intelligence" to improve business performance  
and international relations

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## Canada demands U.S. drop user fee plan for more border inspections

20:01:20 EDT Oct 15, 2006

Canadian Press: BETH GORHAM

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Canada's Ambassador to the U.S.  
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Chuck Strahl

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Last Updated: Monday, January 8, 2007

2:40 PM ET [CBC News](#)

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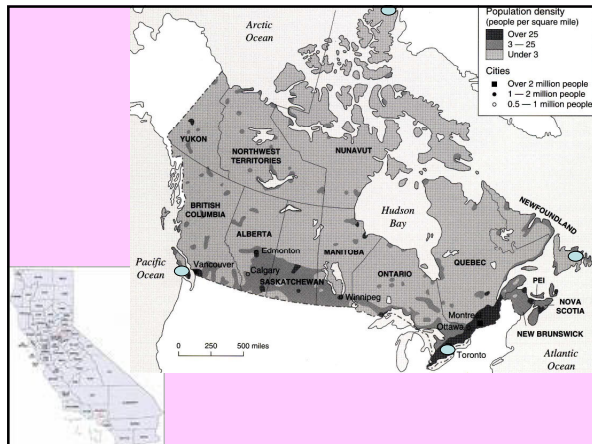
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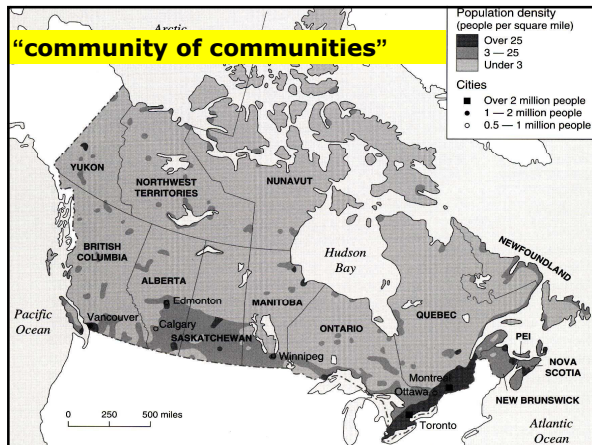
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**Canada, as you know, is a bilingual country -- English and French. In addition, each of the 10 provinces and 3 territories have their own official languages.**

**Please respond to the following Poll questions:**

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## Live Meeting Poll

Poll 1: How many of the provinces and territories are bilingual?

**How many of the provinces and territories are bilingual?**

- All of them
- Half of them
- One of them

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## Live Meeting Poll

Poll 2: How many official languages are there in the Northwest Territories?

**How many official languages are there in the Northwest Territories?**

- One- English
- Two- English and French
- More than two

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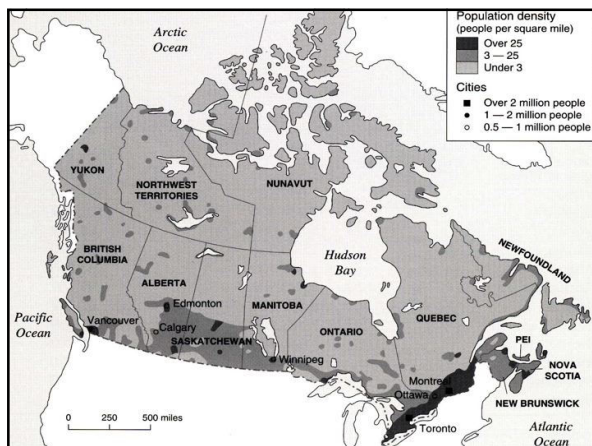
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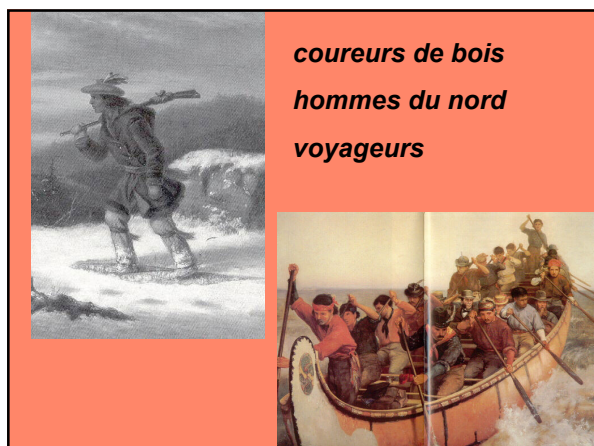
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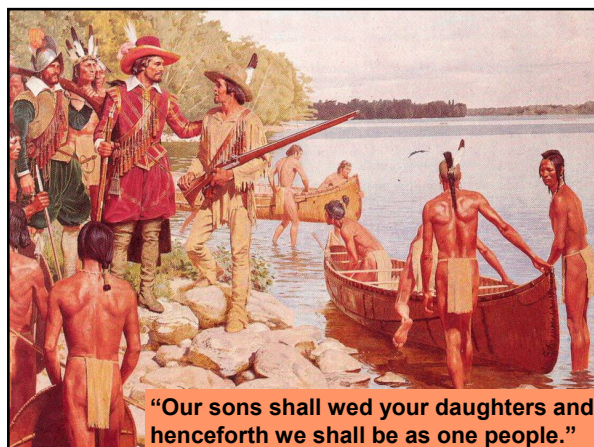
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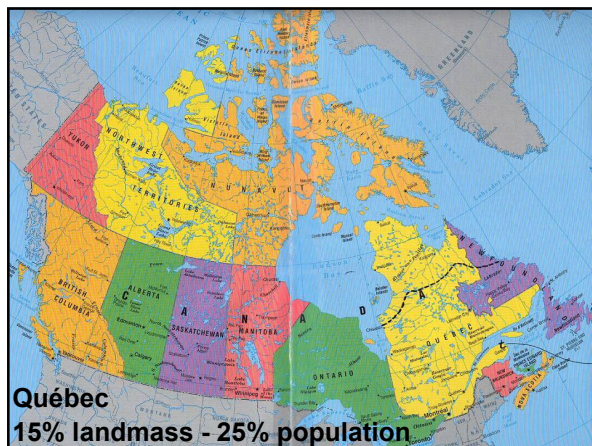
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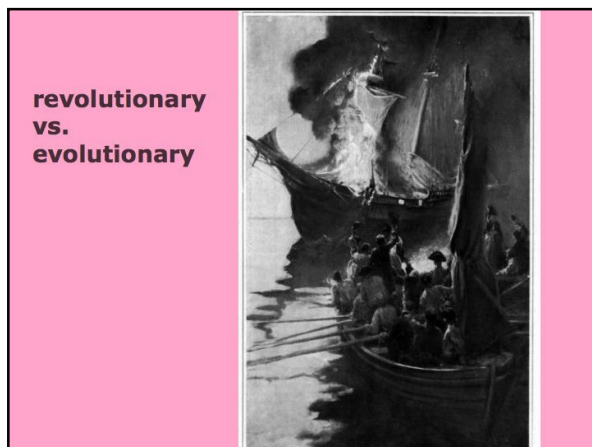
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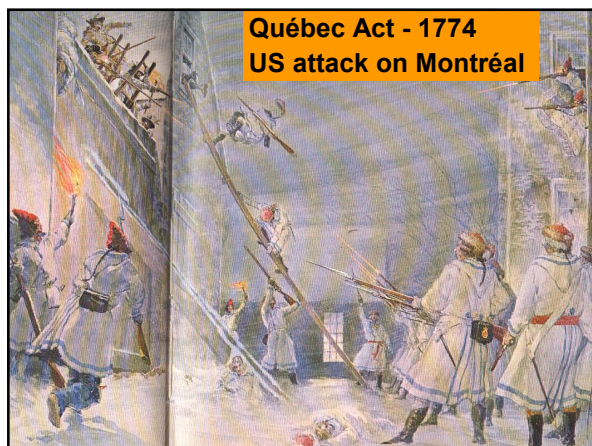
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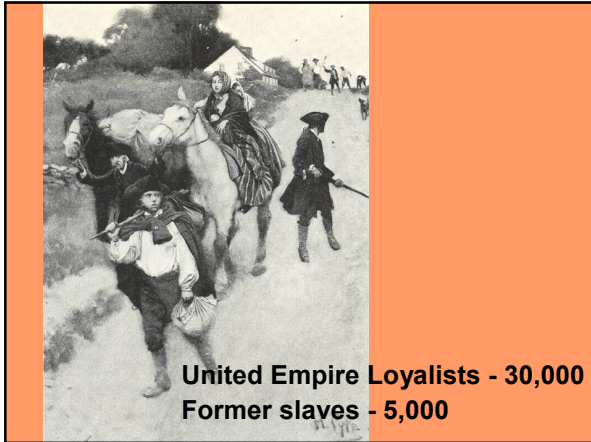
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**United Empire Loyalists - 30,000**  
**Former slaves - 5,000**

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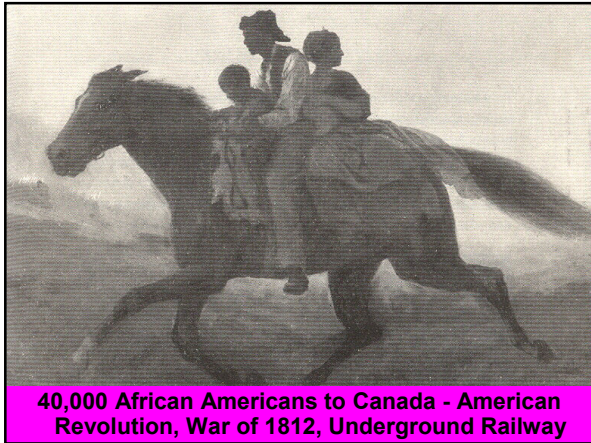
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**40,000 African Americans to Canada - American Revolution, War of 1812, Underground Railway**

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**Sitting Bull**

**1877-81**  
**5,000 Sioux protected in Canada**

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**1960s/70s**



**50,000 draft dodgers/conscientious objectors**

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## Live Meeting Poll

Poll 3: Evolutionary vs. Revolutionary -- when was Canada founded as a country?

**Evolutionary vs. Revolutionary -- when was Canada founded as a country?**

- 1867 - Confederation
- 1931 - Statute of Westminster
- 1965 - Canada gets its own flag
- 1982 - Canada's Constitution comes home
- None of the above
- All of the above

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**1867 - Confederation**

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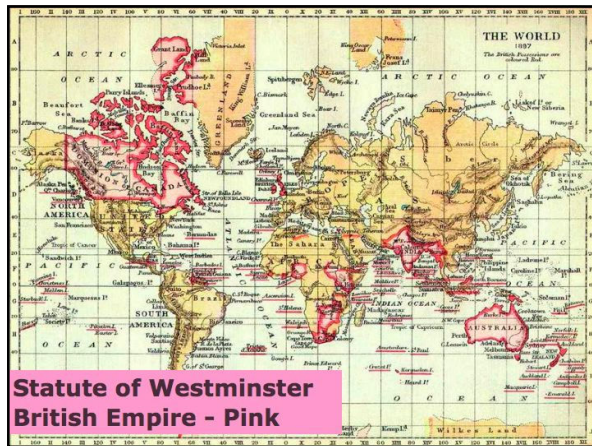
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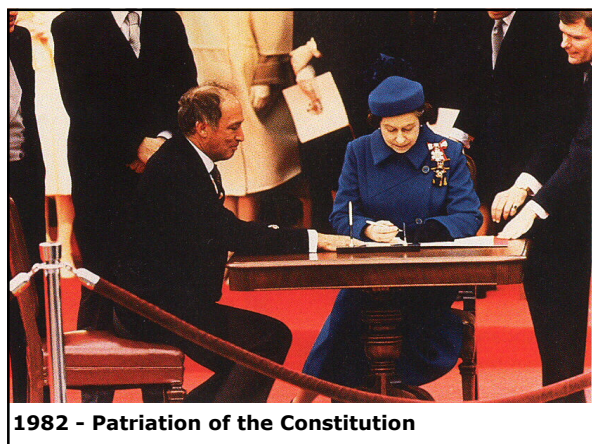
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**Canadian Constitution:**  
**Peace, order and good government**

**U.S. Declaration of Independence:**  
**Life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness**

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**Governor General Michaëlle Jean**

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**1777**  
**1965**



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1782 - eagle

1975 - beaver

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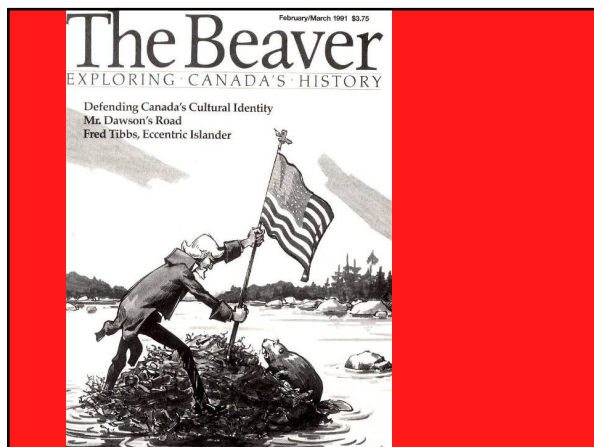
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War of 1812

1931/1980

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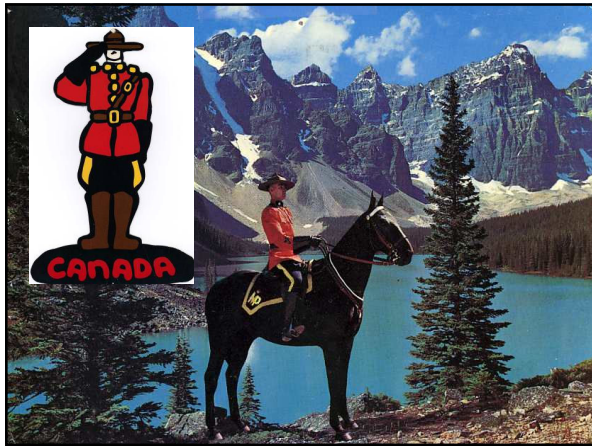
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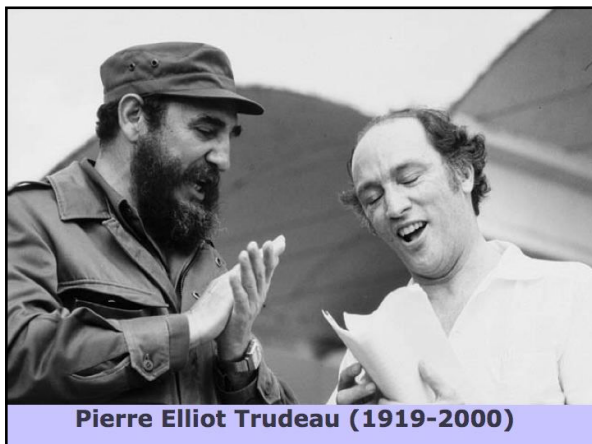
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Pierre Elliot Trudeau (1919-2000)

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# 1995 Referendum

## Québec Referendum

during that ever happened again. We're one country, one country."

But the three imprisoned, plus Quebec, then Prime Minister Jean Chrétien, who was already

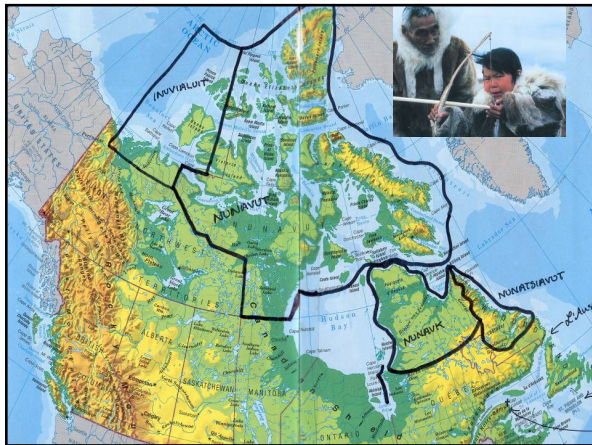
When the crowd broke into "O Canada," the singing was loud enough to bring tears. Supporters cheered the prime minister "for his leadership and his courage, courage." And after the 1995 Referendum

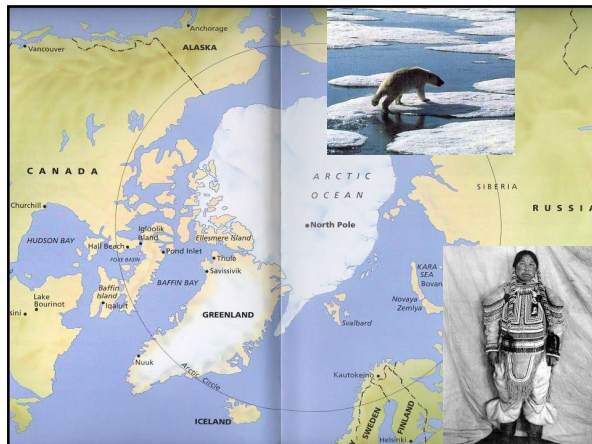
- Do the 1995 Québec should separately they have a right to secede?
- Prime Minister Chrétien should not to be the consequence if it's happened because it was a matter. Should federal politicians and business have a role to play in any future Québec or Explain your answer.



Figure 15-10 Canadians from across the country travelled to Montreal to show Québécois how much they cared.

AGE • Children 10+






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### In contrast to the U.S., Canada ...

- implemented a universal health care plan (starting 1940s)
- ratified the Kyoto Protocol (2002)
- opposed the War in Iraq (2003)
- decriminalized marijuana (2005)
- was the 3rd country in the world to legalize gay marriage (2005)
- opposed the National Missile Defense program (2005)

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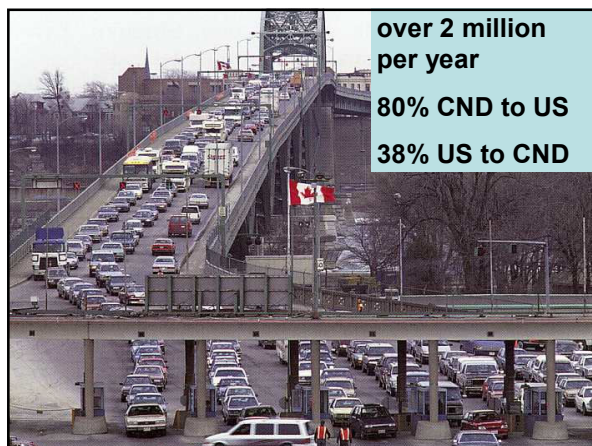
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## Live Meeting Poll

Poll 4: Which of the following statements are false:

Which of the following statements are false:

- U.S. trade with Canada exceeds trade with its 15 FTA countries
- U.S. trade with Canada exceeds its trade with China
- U.S. crude oil/refined petroleum imports from Canada exceed those from the Persian Gulf
- All of the above

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**\$610 billion in trade per year**

- China - \$360 billion
- exceeds trade with all other 15 FTA partners combined
- one year of trade with CAFTA partners = 3 weeks of trade with Canada

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Largest trading partners in agricultural products:

- Canada exports about 16 billion per year to the U.S. (Japan follows at 2.5 billion)
- wheat, canola seeds, live slaughter cattle, beef/pork and frozen French fries
- U.S. exports about 12.5 billion per year to Canada (followed by the European Union at just 3 billion)
- wine, biscuits/crackers, beer, raw sugar, dog/cat food, coffee, and grapes.

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**Best of relations and merci!**

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