

International Negotiation

EU Simulation

Lecture 2

Growth of the EU

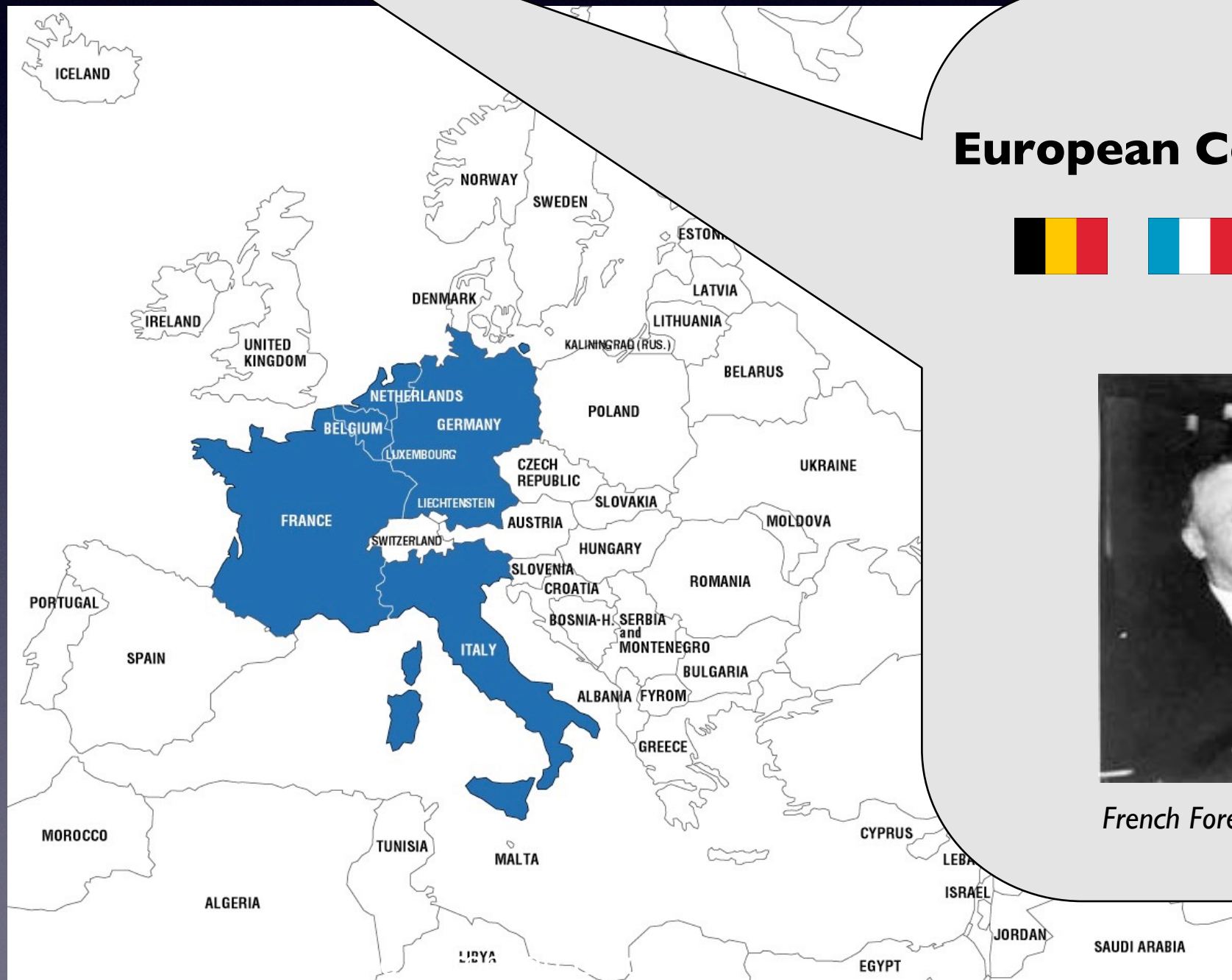
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New Beginnings

1950

2003



April 1951 European Coal and Steel Community



French Foreign Minister Robert Schuman and French Businessman Jean Monnet

European Communities

1950

2003



March 1957

Rome Treaties

European Economic Community (EEC)
European Atomic Energy Community (EURATOM)
European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC)



Two Islands and a Peninsula

1950

2003



1973

**United Kingdom,
Ireland and Denmark**



Democratic Deficit?

1950

2003



March 1979

**European Parliament directly elected
by the citizens of the Member States**



Just Greece

1950

2003



1981
Greece



Iberian Enlargement

1950

2003



1986
Spain and Portugal



The European Union

1950

2003



1993
Maastricht Treaty



Northern Enlargement

1950

2003



1995

Austria, Finland and Sweden



Money, Money, Money!

1950

2003



1999

EURO introduced







Constitution?

1950

2004



2002

Convention on the Future of Europe



Eastern Enlargement



10 applicant countries joined the EU in 2004:

- Cyprus
- The Czech Republic
- Estonia
- Hungary
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Malta
- Poland
- Slovak Republic
- Slovenia
- Bulgaria - 2007
- Romania - 2007

Croatia 2013... and Beyond?

- Montenegro (in negotiations since 2012, accession by 2025?)
- Serbia (since 2014, accession by 2025?)
- Turkey (since 2005)
- Albania
- North Macedonia - Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (fYRoM) / Macedonia
- Potential Candidates: Bosnia and Herzegovina, Kosovo*

* "This designation is without prejudice to [positions on status](#), and is in line with [UNSCR 1244](#) and the [ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo Declaration of Independence](#)."

Got all that?

EU evolution timeline [\[edit \]](#)

Signed: In force: Document:	1948 1948 Brussels Treaty	1951 1952 Paris Treaty	1954 1955 Modified Brussels Treaty	1957 1958 Rome Treaty & EURATOM	1965 1967 Merger Treaty	1975 1976 Council Agreement on TREVI	1986 1987 Single European Act	1985+90 1995 Schengen Treaty & Convention	1992 1993 Maastricht Treaty (TEU)	1997 1999 Amsterdam Treaty	2001 2003 Nice Treaty	2007 2009 Lisbon Treaty
Content:	(founded WUDO)	(founded ECSC)	(protocol amending WUDO to become WEU)	(founded EEC and EURATOM)	(merging the legislative & administrative bodies of the 3 European communities)	(founded TREVI)	(amended: EURATOM, ECSC, EEC)+ (founded EPC)	(founded Schengen) (implemented Schengen)	(amended: EURATOM, ECSC, and EEC to transform it into EC)+ (founded JHA+CFSP)	(amended: EURATOM, ECSC, EC to also contain Schengen, and TEU where PJCC replaced JHA)	(amended with focus on institutional changes: EURATOM, ECSC, EC and TEU)	(abolished the 3 pillars and WEU by amending: EURATOM, EC=>TFEU, and TEU) (founded EU as an overall legal unit with Charter of Fundamental Rights, and reformed governance structures & decision procedures)
Western Union Defence Organization (WUDO) European Communities (with a single Commission & Council) European Atomic Energy Community (EURATOM) European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC) European Economic Community (EEC) Terrorism, Radicalism, Extremism and Violence Internationally (TREVI) European Political Cooperation (EPC) Schengen Rules Justice and Home Affairs (JHA) Common Foreign and Security Policy (CFSP) Police and Judicial Co-operation in Criminal Matters (PJCC) European Community (EC) European Union (EU)												
Western European Union (WEU) Treaty expired in 2002 Treaty terminated in 2011												

V·T·E

Flags?



Foundational Treaties

- Paris - 1952 - European Coal & Steel Community
- Rome - 1957 - European Economic Community
- Schengen - 1985 - Removed border checks
- Single European Act - 1986 - Single Market
- Maastricht - 1992 - Creates EU
- Amsterdam - 1999 - EU Citizenship, CFSP, Institutions
- Nice - 2003 - Pre-EU 25
- Rome - 2004 - EU Constitution – Failed
- Lisbon - 2007 - Failed
- Lisbon - 2009 - Passed!

Brexit

- 冫_(ツ)冫

- ~~• March 29, 2019~~

- October 31, 2019

Looking forward

- Brexit
- Western Balkans
- Immigration/Migration
- Brexit
- Eurozone
- Turkey
- Brexit
- Growth
- Employment
- Security/Defense

Questions?