

1949

1952

1955

1982

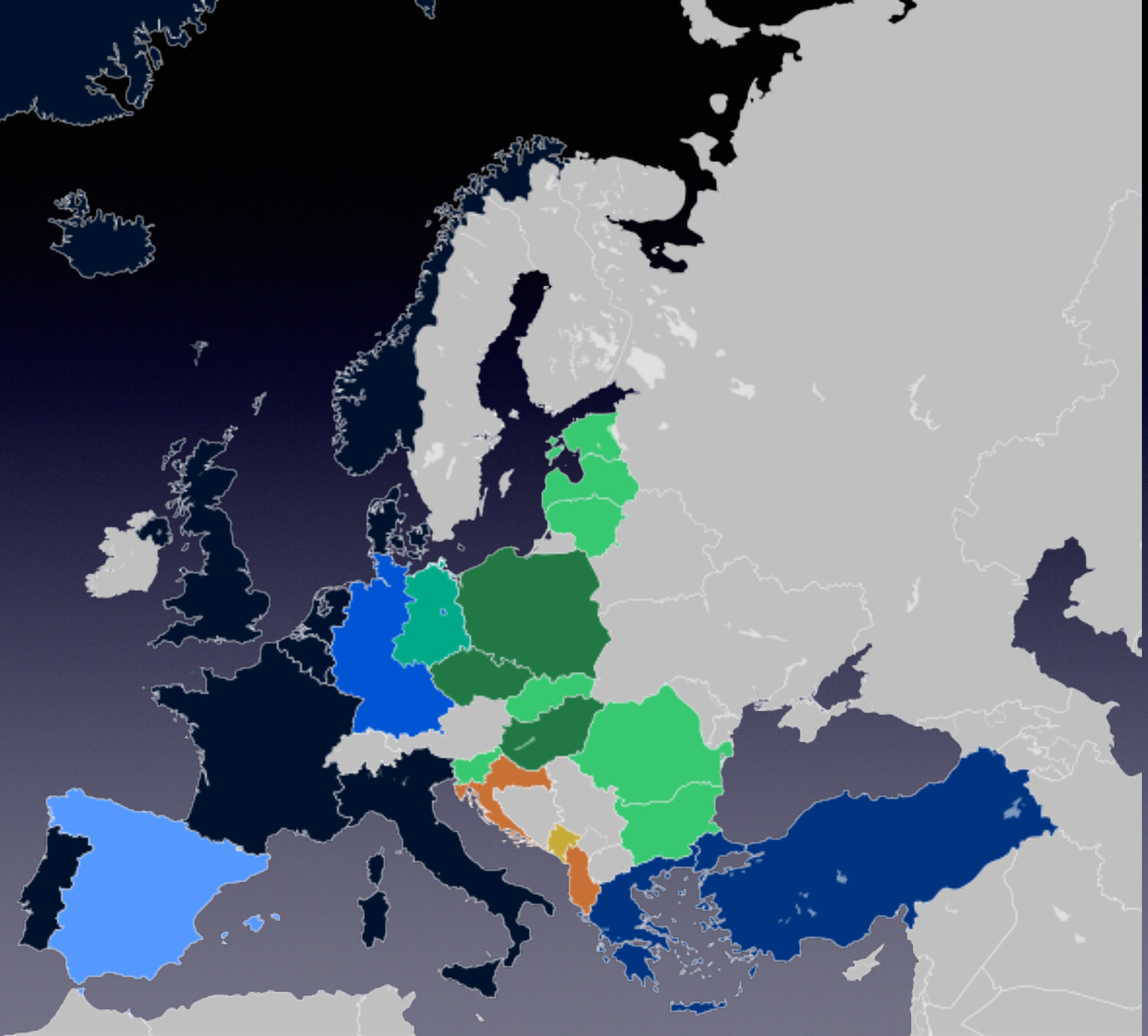
1990

1999

2004

2009

2017



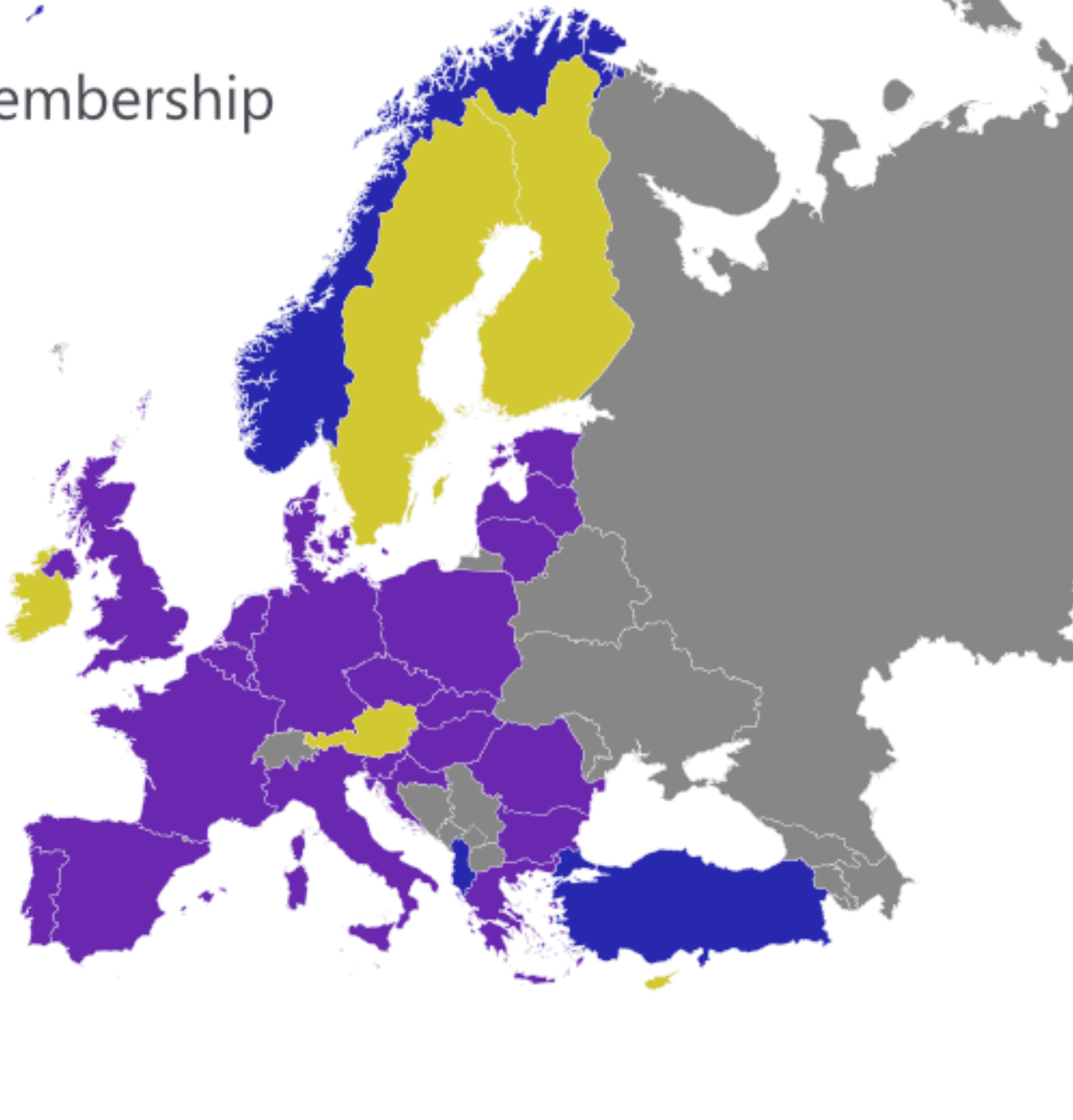
NATO Basics

- 29 member states
 - Two are in North America
 - Three are nuclear powers and UN Security Council permanent members
 - Ten are former Warsaw Pact states
 - Three are former Yugoslav republics
- Article Five provides for common defense
- Fired its first shots in anger in Bosnia (1994) and Yugoslavia (1999)., also Libya 2011
- Three D's: No Duplication, no Decoupling from US/NATO, No Discrimination against non-EU members

Yugoslav Wars

- 1991 to 2001 in several segments
- 'Greater Serbia', 'Greater Croatia', 'Greater Albania'
- ~140,000 deaths, 2.4m refugees, 2m internally displaced persons
- 75% decrease in GDP, 60% of housing destroyed or damaged, 3-6m land mines (mostly in Bosnia)
- War Crimes – genocide, ethnic cleansing, crimes against humanity. International Criminal Tribunal for former Yugoslavia active 1993- 2017
- Washington Agreement, Dayton Accords, IFOR, KFOR
- Kosovo still not recognized by Spain, Greece, Cyprus, Slovakia, Romania

EU vs. NATO membership



**EU Non-NATO:
Sweden, Austria,
Cyprus, Finland,
Ireland, Malta**

CFSP/CSDP

- ESDP - Post-Lisbon (2009), Common Foreign & Security Policy and Common Security & Defense Policy
- The domain of the European Council, but also overseen by the High Representative for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy and Vice President of the European Commission (Frederica Mogherini since 2014, Josep Borell of Spain on Nov 1 2019)
- European External Action Service (EEAS)

EU Intervention

- Petersberg Tasks 1992 - "Humanitarian and rescue tasks, Peacekeeping tasks, tasks of combat forces in Crisis Management, including Peacemaking"
- NATO 'Right of First Refusal'
- Berlin+, 2003 - allows EU to access NATO forces, mechanisms, etc.
- Permanent Structured Cooperation - PESCO

EU Military Operations

- ~30 overseas operations since 2002, mixed civilian and military
- EUFOR - Macedonia 2003, Bosnia since 2004, DR Congo 2006, Chad & CAR since 2007.
- EUNAVFOR - Somalia & Horn of Africa since 2008, Mediterranean since 2015
- Libya - EU on the military sidelines

MCCE



EATC



OCCAR



EAG



NATO



EGF



Finabel



CSDP

